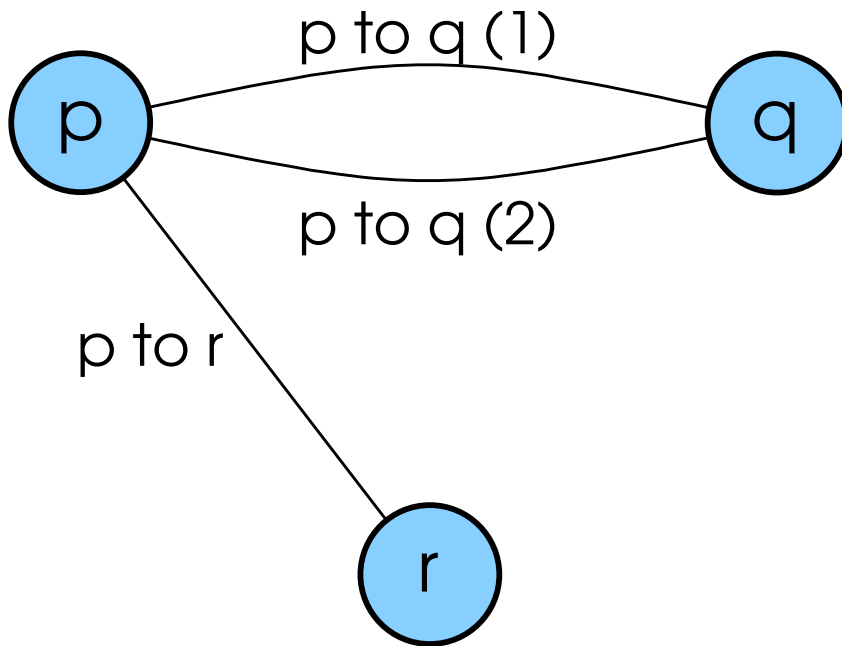


Using GXL and SVG for Describing Graphs with Layout

Mark Minas
`minas@acm.org`

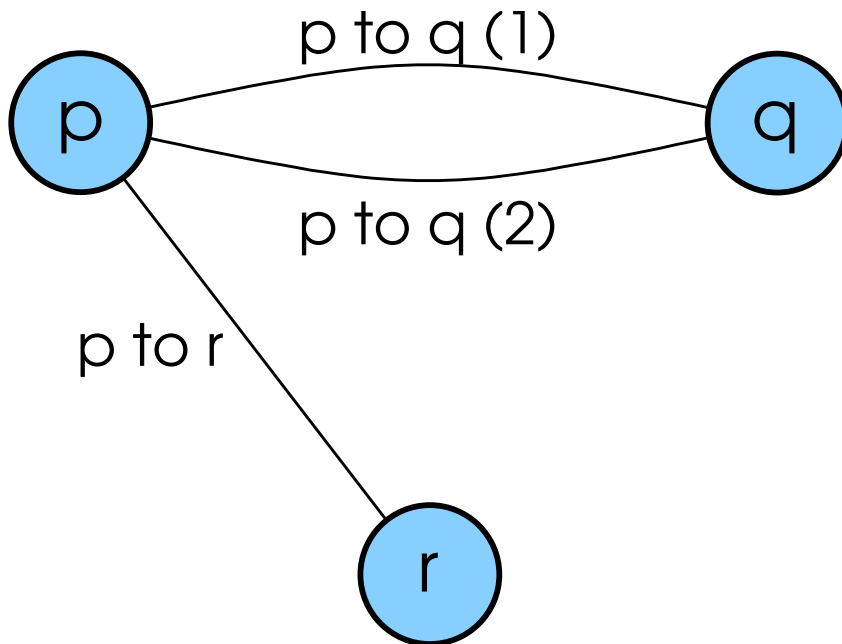
Problem

Given a graph represented by GXL:

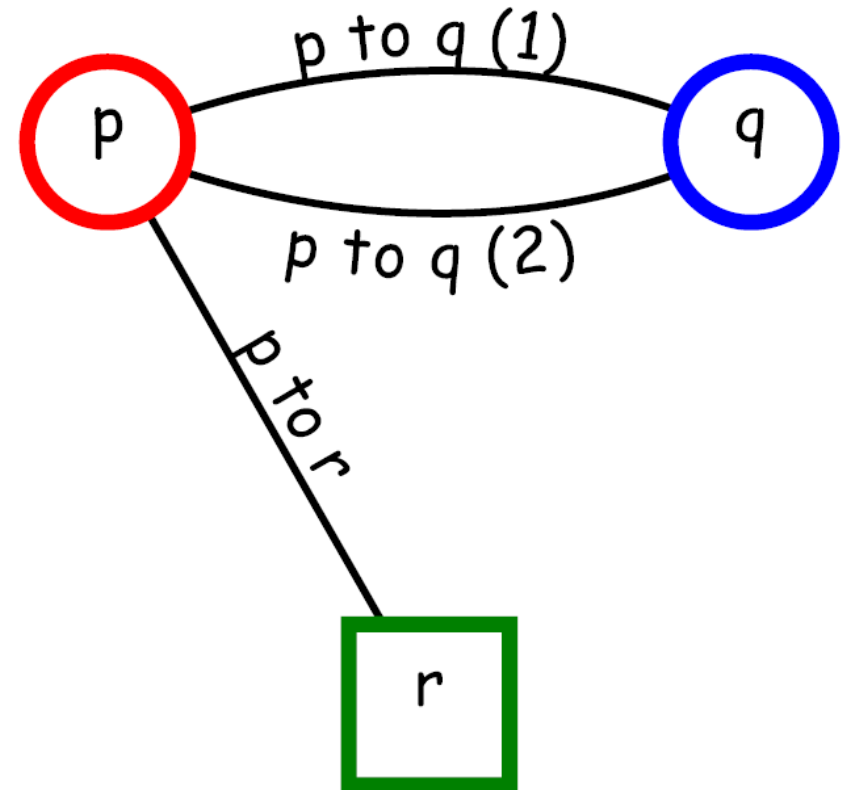


Problem

Given a graph represented by GXL:



How do we describe its layout like the following one ?



Layouted graph

GXL representation of the graph (cont.)

```
<!-- edge p to q (1) -->  
<edge id="a2" from="n2" to="n3">  
  <attr id="a2name" name="name">  
    <string>p to q (1)</string>  
  </attr>  
</edge>
```

```
<!-- edge p to q (2) -->  
<edge id="a3" from="n2" to="n3">  
  <attr id="a3name" name="name">  
    <string>p to q (2)</string>  
  </attr>  
</edge>  
</graph>  
</gxl>
```

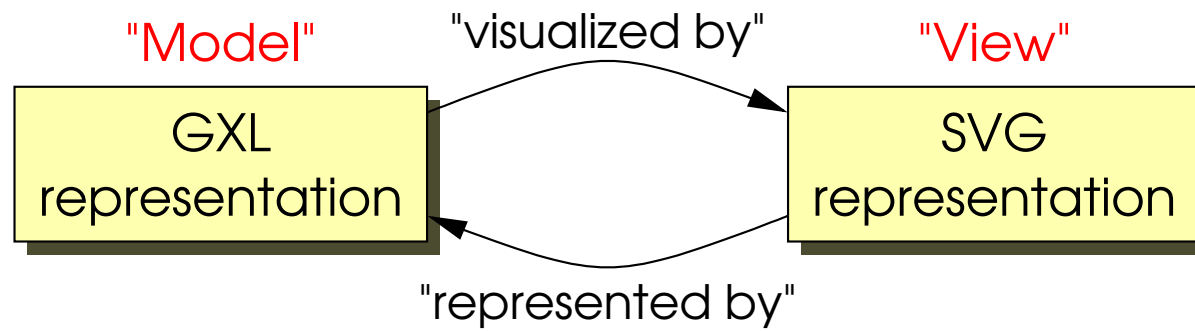
SVG representation of the graph layout

```
<?xml version="1.0" standalone="yes"?>

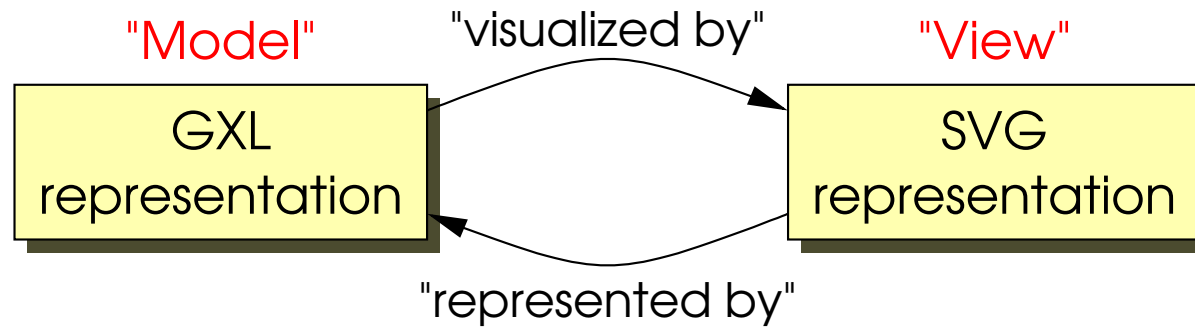
<svg width="10cm" height="10cm" viewBox="0 0 10 10"
    xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
    xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">

  <!-- edge p to r -->
  <path id="a1" fill="none" stroke="black" stroke-width=".05"
    d="M 2 1 L 4 4.5"/>
  <text id="a1name" dy="-.1" text-anchor="middle"
    font-family="Comic" font-size=".4" fill="black">
    <textPath startOffset="50%"
      xlink:href="#a1">p to r</textPath>
  </text>
```

Linking GXL and SVG



Linking GXL and SVG



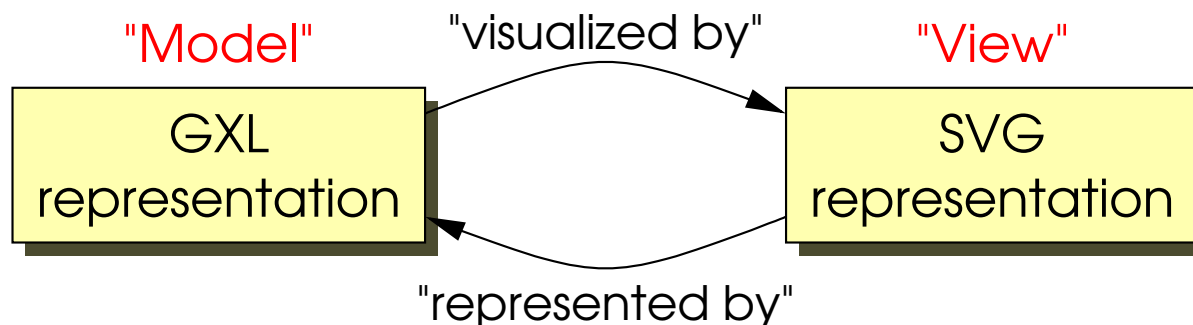
Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG) 1.0 Specification

W3C Recommendation 04 September 2001

Current version: <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-SVG-20010904/>

Section **17. Linking**:

Linking GXL and SVG



Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG) 1.0 Specification

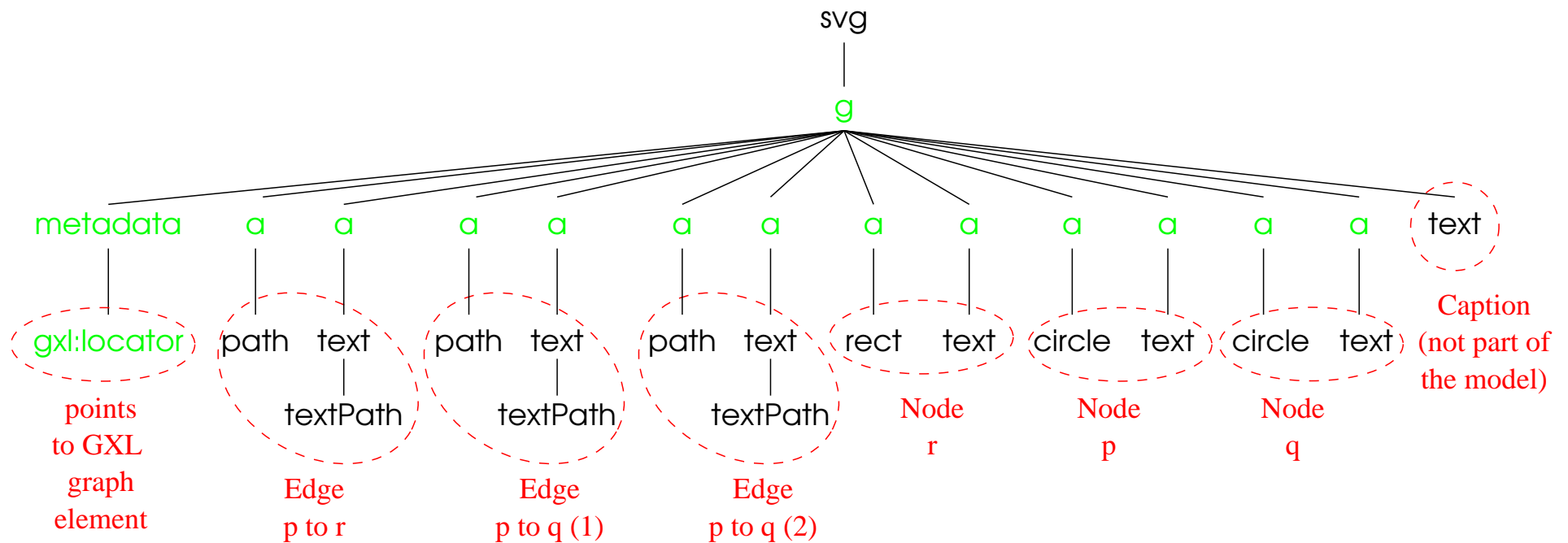
W3C Recommendation 04 September 2001

Current version: <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-SVG-20010904/>

Section **17. Linking**:

“ \longrightarrow ” SVG provides an [a](#) element, analogous to HTML’s [a](#) element, to indicate links (also known as hyperlinks or Web links). SVG uses XLink for all link definitions.

Structure of the SVG representation with links



SVG representation with links (cont.)

```

<!-- edge p to r -->
<a xlink:href="graphmodel.gxl#a1">
  <path id="a1"
    fill="none" stroke="black" stroke-width=".05"
    d="M 2 1 L 4 4.5"/>
</a>
<a xlink:href="graphmodel.gxl#a1name">
  <text id="a1name"
    dy="-.1" text-anchor="middle"
    font-family="Comic" font-size=".4" fill="black">
    <textPath startOffset="50%"
      xlink:href="#a1">p to r</textPath>
  </text>
</a>

```

Discussion

- Pro
 - Highly sophisticated graph layout and visual representation using out-of-the-box technology (SVG)
 - Each node, attribute etc. can be visualized differently (cf. red circle vs. green rectangle)

Discussion

- Pro
 - Highly sophisticated graph layout and visual representation using out-of-the-box technology (SVG)
 - Each node, attribute etc. can be visualized differently (cf. red circle vs. green rectangle)
- Contra
 - Verbose

Discussion

- Pro
 - Highly sophisticated graph layout and visual representation using out-of-the-box technology (SVG)
 - Each node, attribute etc. can be visualized differently (cf. red circle vs. green rectangle)
- Contra
 - Verbose
 - Attribute texts in SVG representation are not required to be the same as in the GXL representation.

Discussion

- Pro

- Highly sophisticated graph layout and visual representation using out-of-the-box technology (SVG)
- Each node, attribute etc. can be visualized differently (cf. red circle vs. green rectangle)

- Contra

- Verbose
- Attribute texts in SVG representation are not required to be the same as in the GXL representation.

However: That's actually a `Pro`: We have to be able to insert linebreaks etc. anyway.

Discussion

- Pro

- Highly sophisticated graph layout and visual representation using out-of-the-box technology (SVG)
- Each node, attribute etc. can be visualized differently (cf. red circle vs. green rectangle)

- Contra

- Verbose
- Attribute texts in SVG representation are not required to be the same as in the GXL representation.
However: That's actually a `Pro`: We have to be able to insert linebreaks etc. anyway.
- Graph model and graph layout are represented in two different files
⇒ Consistency problems ?

Discussion

- Pro

- Highly sophisticated graph layout and visual representation using out-of-the-box technology (SVG)
- Each node, attribute etc. can be visualized differently (cf. red circle vs. green rectangle)

- Contra

- Verbose
- Attribute texts in SVG representation are not required to be the same as in the GXL representation.

However: That's actually a `Pro`: We have to be able to insert linebreaks etc. anyway.

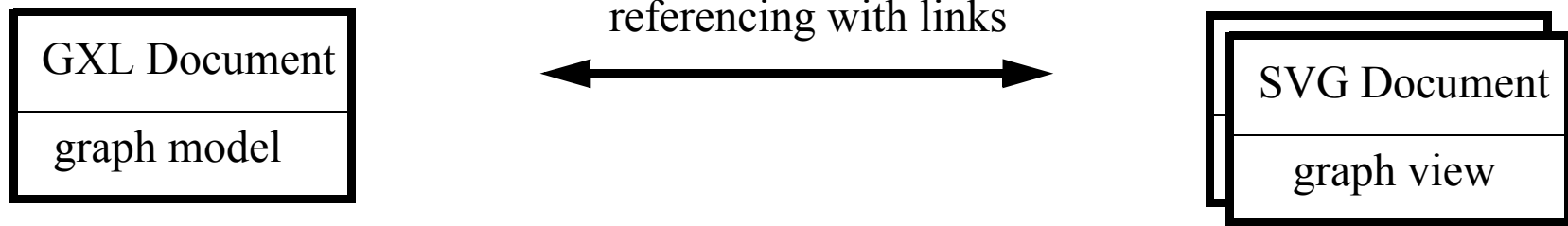
- Graph model and graph layout are represented in two different files
⇒ Consistency problems ?

However: Consistency is a tools problem, not a representation problem!!!

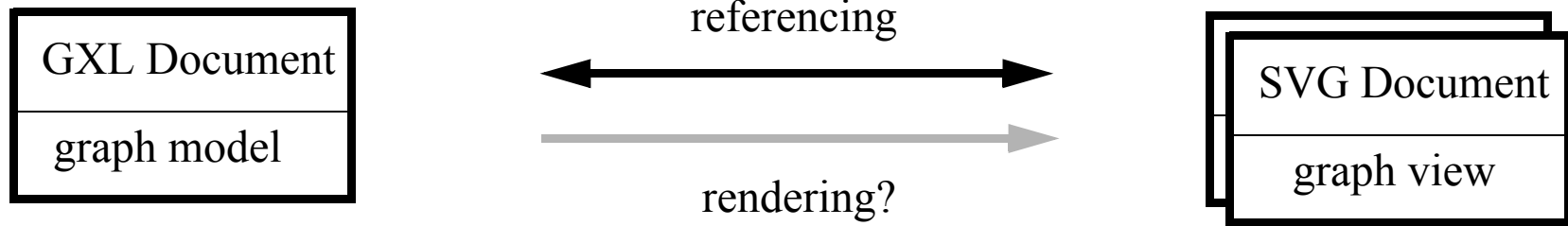
That's it!

... no, I'm cheating!

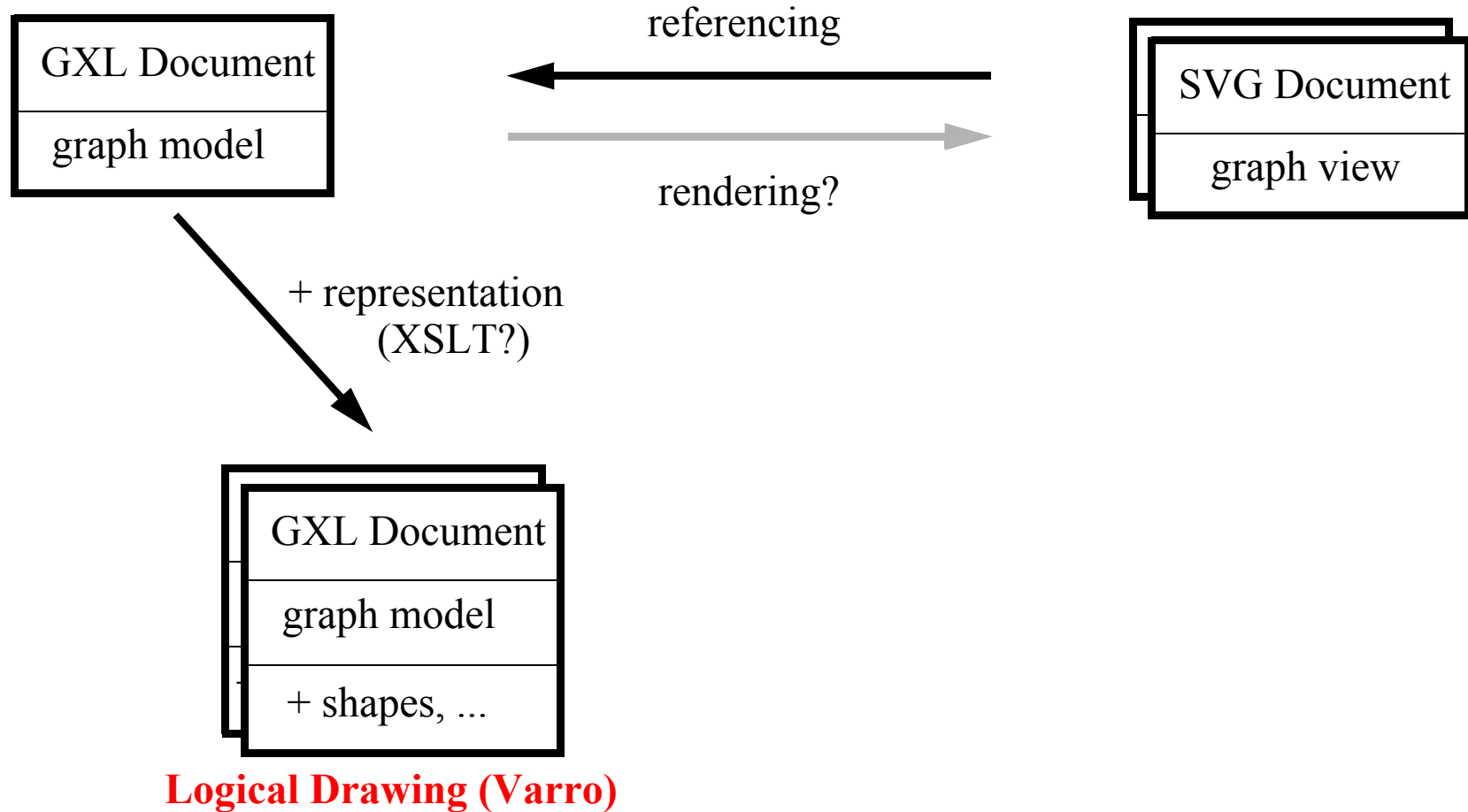
Another Summary of GXL-SVG Idea



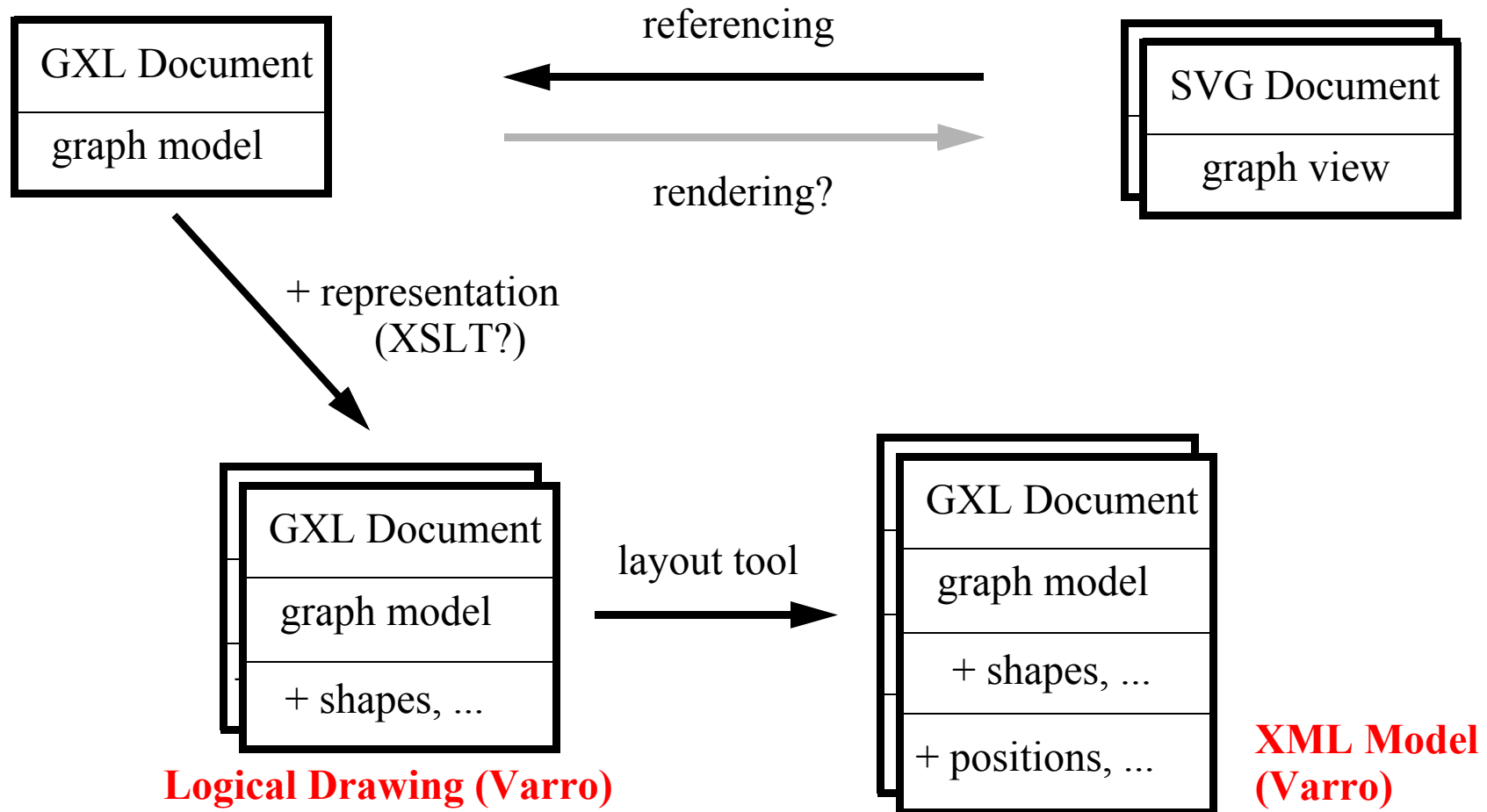
Another Summary of GXL-SVG Idea



Translating GXL Docs. into SVG Docs.



Translating GXL Docs. into SVG Docs.



Translating GXL Docs. into SVG Docs.

